

Information for authors

The following aspects are considered to fall within the scope of *Carbohydrate Research*: action of enzymes, analytical chemistry, biochemistry (biosynthesis, degradation, structural and functional biochemistry, enzyme mechanisms, glycosyltransferases, etc.), chemical synthesis, isolation of natural products, physicochemical studies, reactions and their mechanisms, the study of structures and stereochemistry, and technological aspects.

Papers should deal with original work not published elsewhere in an accessible language. Manuscripts (3 copies) should be prepared in typing with a 1-cm space between each line; this includes legends to figures, references, and footnotes.

Flexibility in the organization of papers is allowed, and authors are encouraged to consult current issues of the journal for suitable models. Similarly, a current issue should be used as a reference for details of editorial style. Detailed Instructions to authors can be found in volume 280, issue 1, pages C1–C10 (1996). If further questions arise, authors should follow the practices of The ACS Style Guide, except in the References section. Careful attention must be paid to nomenclature, which should conform to the British-American Rules of Carbohydrate Nomenclature [*J. Org. Chem.*, 28 (1963) 281–291; *J. Chem. Soc.*, (1962) 5307] until there is full international agreement by IUPAC. In areas not covered by these rules authors are expected to follow the recommendations of the IUPAC-IUBMB Joint Commission on Biochemical Nomenclature published in a series of documents since 1980.

References should be listed at the end of the paper. They should be numbered and the numbers should appear, in square brackets on the line, in sequence at appropriate places in the text. Abbreviations of journal titles should conform to those adopted by the Chemical Abstracts Service Source Index (CASSI), and should be followed by volume number, year (in parentheses) and inclusive pagination. For example: *Carbohydr. Res.*, 6 (1968) 63–74. Each paper should have an abstract of 80–200 words. For papers in French or German, an English abstract should be supplied.

Line drawings should be in a form suitable for reduction and reproduction, laser printed or drawn in black ink on drawing paper or tracing paper. All artwork should be original or a good quality photocopy and must be on a separate sheet and not attached to the manuscript page.

Photographs should be submitted as clear black-and-white prints on glossy paper.

Tables, and a list of legends to the illustrations, should be typed on separate pages and placed at the back of the manuscript.

Articles submitted as Preliminary Communications should be accompanied by a letter explaining the special justification for urgent publication, together with sufficient supplementary information (analytical and spectroscopic data) to permit referees to judge the soundness of the work. The typewritten text for publication, including references, charts, and formulae, should not normally exceed four pages. In the interest of rapid publication, proofs of Preliminary Communications will not be circulated to the author unless a specific request is made at the time of submission, in which case the author should, if possible, supply a FAX number for the transmittal of proof pages.